



Vorlesung „Grundlagen der Informatik und Programmierung 1“

ZEIGER

Funktionen höherer Ordnung

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Visual Computing (<https://vc.w-hs.de>)

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Callback (unäre Funktion):

```
void print(char* c) {  
    printf("%c\n", *c);  
}
```

For-Each:

```
void for_each_c(char* first, char* last,  
               void (*f)(char*)) {  
    for (; first < last; ++first) {  
        (*f)(first);  
    }  
}
```

Anwendung:

```
int main() {  
    char string[] = "Das Pferd frisst keinen Gurkensalat."  
  
    for_each_c(string, string + 36, &print);  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
bool is_lowercase_letter(char letter);
```

```
void make_uppercase(char* string) {  
    for (; *string != '\0'; ++string) {  
        if (is_lowercase_letter(*string)) { *string += 'A' - 'a'; }  
    }  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    char string[] = "Das Pferd frisst keinen Gurkensalat."  
    make_uppercase(string);  
    printf("%s\n", string);  
    return 0;  
}
```

Callback (unäre Operation):

```
char to_uppercase(char c) {  
    if (is_lowercase(c)) { return c + 'A' - 'a'; }  
    return c;  
}
```

Map:

```
void map_cc(char* s_first, char* s_last, char* d_first,  
            char (*op)(char)) {  
    for (; s_first < s_last; ++s_first, ++d_first) {  
        *d_first = (*op)(*s_first);  
    }  
}
```

Anwendung

```
int main() {  
    char string[] = "Das Pferd frisst keinen Gurkensalat."  
  
    char string2[37];  
    map_cc(string, string + 37, string2, &to_uppercase);  
    printf("%s\n", string2);  
  
    char string3[37];  
    map_cc(string, string + 37, string3, &to_lowercase);  
    printf("%s\n", string3);  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

Callback (unäres Prädikat):

```
bool is_not_letter_e(char c) { return c != 'e'; }
```

Filter:

```
void filter_cc(char* s_first, char* s_last, char* d_first,  
              bool (*p)(char)) {  
    for (; s_first < s_last; ++s_first) {  
        if ((*p)(*s_first)) {  
            *d_first = *s_first;  
            ++d_first;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Anwendung:

```
int main() {
    char string[] = "Das Pferd frisst keinen Gurkensalat.";

    char string4[37];
    filter_cc(string, string + 37, string4, &is_not_letter_e);
    printf("%s\n", string4);

    char string5[37];
    filter_cc(string, string + 37, string4, &is_not_vowel);
    printf("%s\n", string5);

    return 0;
}
```


Reduce

oder Accumulate

Callback (binäre Operation):

```
int count_letter_e(int accumulated, char c) {  
    if (c == 'e') { ++accumulated; }  
    return accumulated;  
}
```

Reduce:


```
int reduce_ci(char* s_first, char* s_last, int init,  
             int (*op)(int, char)) {  
    for (; s_first < s_last; ++s_first) {  
        init = (*op)(init, *s_first);  
    }  
    return init;  
}
```

Anwendung


```
int main() {  
    char string[] = "Das Pferd frisst keinen Gurkensalat."  
  
    printf("Anzahl 'e': %d\n",  
          reduce_ci(string, string + 37, 0, count_letter_e));  
  
    printf("Anzahl Vokale: %d\n",  
          reduce_ci(string, string + 37, 0, count_vowels));  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

- ▶ For-Each
- ▶ Map
- ▶ Filter
- ▶ Reduce


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